Unfamiliar Analysis of Orhan Pamuk's Kara Kitap

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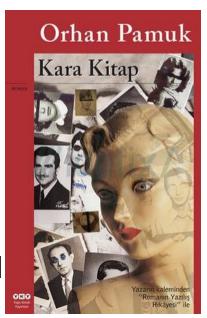
## Introduction & Motivation

- Born in 1952
- Recipient of the 2006 Nobel
  Prize in Literature
- Kara Kitap written in 1990
  (one of the most famous book)
- Understanding writing style of him



#### Problem Definition

- Two main characters: Celal and Galip
- Galip: husband of Rüya, brother of Celal
- Celal: columnist in Milliyet
- Rüya & Celal left
- Galip admired Celal
- Celal & Rüya murdered by fan of Celal
- Galip returns law career & continue writing



#### Problem Definition

- Two main section;
  - 19 subsection: Celal's
  - 17 subsection : Galip's
- Analysis of writing style of Orhan Pamuk
  - Using newspaper column data

# Importance

- Identifying writing style of Orhan Pamuk
  - By comparing two different characters
- Applicable to other author verification problems

### Literature Review

- Support Vector Machine [1]
  - For n training sample :  $O(n^2)$
- Bayesian Classification [2]
  - Learning network structure and conditional probabilities has exponential cost

# Methodology

- Feature Selection
  - Length of sentences, length of words, part of speech tagging
- Classification
  - Entropy based method : Kullback-Leibler Divergence (KLD) [3]
    - Compare Celal & Galip with another writer

# Expected Result

- Orhan Pamuk kept his writing style
  - Small entropy value between Galip & Celal
  - High entropy value between Orhan Pamuk and other author

#### References

- [1] Koppel, Moshe, and Jonathan Schler. "Authorship verification as a one-class classification problem." Proceedings of the twenty-first international conference on Machine learning. ACM, 2004.
- [2] Zhao, Ying, Justin Zobel, and Phil Vines. "Using relative entropy for authorship attribution." Information Retrieval Technology. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2006. 92-105.
- [3] Manevitz, Larry M., and Malik Yousef. "Oneclass SVMs for document classification." the Journal of machine Learning research 2 (2002): 139-154.